



# Named Entity Disambiguation with Graphs

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f\\_MCnUBWJCK](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f_MCnUBWJCK)

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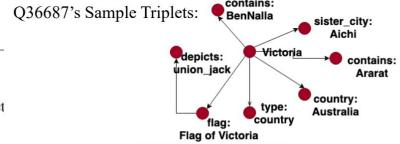
## 1. Problem and DataSet

- Named Entity Disambiguation removes ambiguity between mentions in the text vs referred entities in our Knowledgebase
- WikidataDisamb(Sloan et al 2018) dataset
  - derived from Wiki-disamb30
- Training size 250,000 and Test 10,000

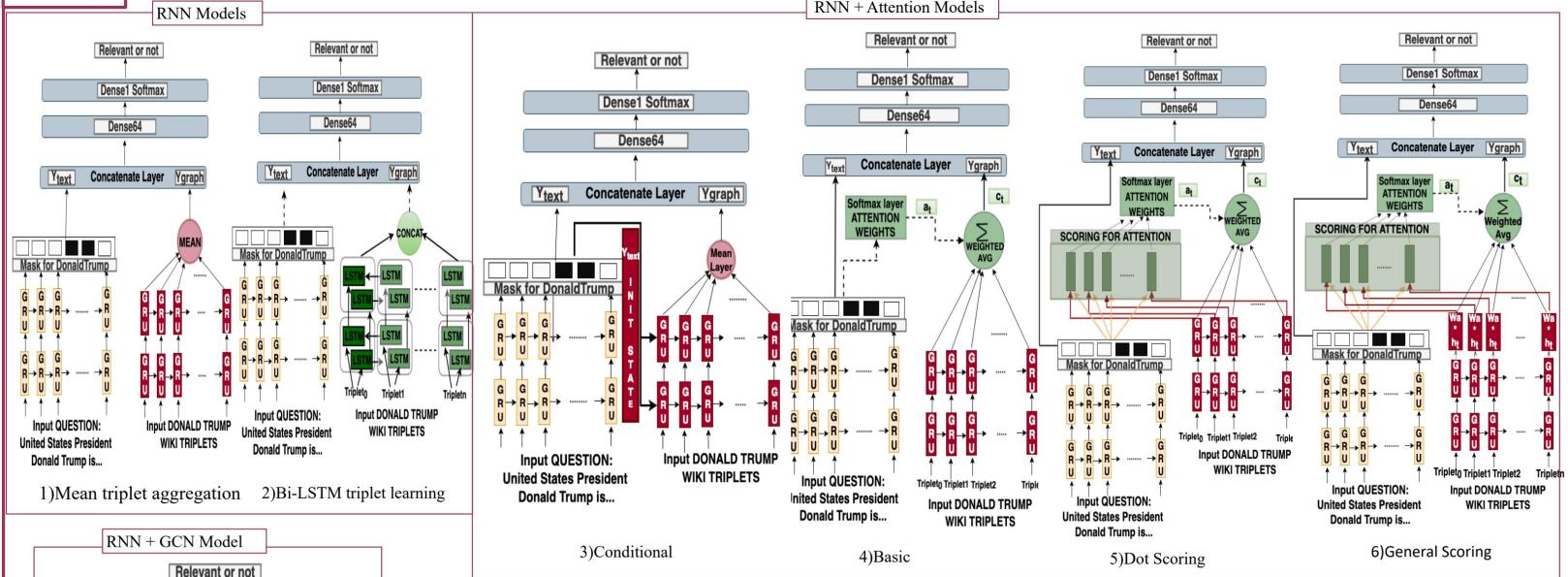
## 2. SampleData

Entity	CorrectId	WrongId
Victoria	Q36687	Q7926536

Question  
 Fitzroy North is a suburb in Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 4 km north-east from Melbourne's central business district. Its Local Government Area are the Cities of Yarra and Moreland.



## 4. Models



## 5. Results

Experiment Results on test dataset for various models

Description	positive records			negative records		
	prec	rec	f1	prec	rec	f1
GRU for both $Y_{text}$ and $Y_{graph}$	0.77	0.73	0.75	0.74	0.78	0.76
GRU for $Y_{text}$ and Bi-LSTM for $Y_{graph}$	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.79
RNN + Conditional Attention	0.84	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.83
RNN+Basic Attention	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.80
RNN+Attention on dot scoring function	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
RNN+Attention on general scoring function	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90
GCN Based Model for $Y_{text}$	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.84

## 6. Conclusion

- Attention models performed better than basic RNN models matching what Cetoli et al 2018 observed
- Attention with General Scoring performed the best and expectedly performs better than basic attention
- GCN with one hop was comparable to other attention based models
  - improved results compared to Cetoli et al 2018 can be attributed to 1) addition of self or Identity to GCN computation and 2) Node degree normalization

## Acknowledgements

Would like to acknowledge teaching staff and especially my guide Sagar Honnigar for guidance and discussions

## 7. Future Work

- GCN with multiple hops
- GCN with attention
- Various GCN message passing
- Use the entire 2 million data set
- Make an app given text gives Wiki ids of all entities
- Attention with triplet masking

## 8. References

- Cetoli 2018  
[arxiv.org/pdf/1810.09164.pdf](https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.09164.pdf)
- Kipf 2017  
[arxiv.org/pdf/1609.02907.pdf](https://arxiv.org/pdf/1609.02907.pdf)
- \*Minh-thang 2015  
[arxiv.org/pdf/1508.04025.pdf](https://arxiv.org/pdf/1508.04025.pdf)

